

Comportamento Político: 388629

Cronograma revisado

Instituto de Ciência Política - UnB, 01/2016

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Descrição

Esta disciplina tem por objetivo oferecer aos alunos da pós-graduação uma formação básica na área de comportamento político, incluindo temas como a opinião pública, a psicologia política, o voto, a comunicação política e a participação política, entre alguns. O foco da disciplina está no estudo dos comportamentos e atitudes das massas, por oposição ao estudo das elites políticas. Vale ressaltar que a grande maioria das teorias usadas no estudo do comportamento político têm por origem teorias da psicologia social e cognitiva. Estas teorias nos informam sobre como as pessoas processam e fazem uso da informação política para formar suas atitudes políticas e decidir de seus comportamentos como votar. Veremos em seguida como fatores intra-indivíduos (e.g., estereótipos, traços, emoções e personalidades) e fatores extra-indivíduo (e.g., partidos políticos, comunicações e campanhas políticas) condicionam as atitudes e comportamentos políticos das pessoas.

Responsabilidades dos alunos e avaliação

É da responsabilidade dos alunos de ler todo o material designado e de escrever cinco resenhas críticas ao longo do semestre a partir das leituras obrigatórias.

Cronograma das aulas

Stereótipos, gênero e raça (visita Prof. Habel) (19 de abril)

1. White, Ismail K. 2007. "When Race Matters and When It Doesn't: Racial Group Differences in Response to Racial Cues." *APSR* 101: 339-354.
2. Weber, Christopher R. et al. 2014. "Placing Racial Stereotypes in Context: Social Desirability and the Politics of Racial Hostility." *AJPS* 58: 63-78.
3. White, Ismael K. et al. 2014. "Selling Out?: The Politics of Navigating Conflicts between Racial Group Interest and Self-Interest." *APSR* 108: 783-800.

Emoções e Personalidade (26 de abril)

1. Gerber, Alan S. et al. 2010. "Personality and Political Attitudes: Relationships across Issue Domains and Political Contexts." *APSR* 104: 111-133.
2. Mondak, Jeffery J. et al. 2010. "Personality and Civic Engagement: An Integrative Framework for the Study of Trait Effects on Political Behavior." *APSR* 104: 85-110.
3. Banks, Antoine J. and N. A. Valentino. 2012. "Emotional Substrates of White Racial Attitudes." *AJPS* 56: 286-297.
4. Ladd, Jonathan and Gabriel S. Lenz. 2011. "Does Anxiety Improve Voters' Decision Making?" *Political Psychology* 32: 347-361.
5. Ryan, Timothy J. 2012. "What Makes Us Click? Demonstrating Incentives for Angry Discourse with Digital-Age Field Experiments." *JOP* 74: 1138-1152.

6. Valentino, Nicholas A. et al. 2011. "Election Night's Alright for Fighting: The Role of Emotions in Political Participation." *JOP* 73: 156-170.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Hibbing, Matthew V. et al. 2011. "Personality and Political Discussion." *Political Behavior* OnlineFirst.
- ◇ Gerber et al. 2011. "Personality Traits and Participation in Political Processes." *JOP* 73: 692-706.
- ◇ Miller, Patrick R. 2011. "The Emotional Citizen: Emotion as a Function of Political Sophistication." *Political Psychology* 32: 575-600.
- ◇ Civettini, Andrew J. W. and David P. Redlawsk. 2009. "Voters, Emotions, and Memory." *Political Psychology* 30: 125-151.
- ◇ Hibbing, Matthew V. et al. 2011. "Personality and Political Discussion." *Political Behavior* OnlineFirst.
- ◇ Gerber et al. 2011. "Personality Traits and Participation in Political Processes." *JOP* 73: 692-706.
- ◇ Panagopoulos, Costas. 2011. "Thank You for Voting: Gratitude Expression and Voter Mobilization." *JOP* 73: 707-717.
- ◇ Marcus, G. E. 2000. "Emotions in Politics." *Annual Review of Political Science* 3: 221-250.
- ◇ Rahn, Wendy M. 2000. "Affect as Information: The Role of Public Mood in Political Reasoning." In A. Lupia et al., eds., *Elements of Reason*. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Sullivan, Dennis G. and R. D. Masters. 1988. "'Happy Warriors: Leaders' Facial Displays, Viewers' Emotions, and Political Support." *AJPS* 49: 593-608.
- ◇ Marcus, Gregory and M. MacKuen. 1993. "Anxiety, Enthusiasm, and the Vote: The Emotional Underpinnings of Learning and Involvement during Presidential Campaigns." *APSR* 87: 672-685.
- ◇ Huddy, Leonie et al. 2005. "Threat, Anxiety, and Support of Antiterrorism Policies." *AJPS* 49: 593-608.
- ◇ Eagly et al. 1994. "Cognitive And Affective Bases of Attitudes Toward Social Groups." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 113-137.
- ◇ Lavine et al. 1998. "On the Primacy of Affect in the Determination of Attitudes and Behavior: The Moderating Role of Affective-Cognitive Ambivalence." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 34: 398-421.
- ◇ Zajonc, R. B. 1998. "Emotions." In D. Gilbert et al., eds., *Handbook of Social Psychology*. McGraw Hill, New York: NY.
- ◇ Marcus et al. 2000. *Affective Intelligence and Political Judgment*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago:IL.
- ◇ McDermott. 2004. "The Feeling of Rationality: The Meaning of Neuroscientific Advances for Political Science." *Perspectives on Politics* 2: 691-706.

Atitudes políticas (03 de maio)

1. Baker, Andy. 2015. "Race, Paternalism, and Foreign Aid: Evidence from U.S. Public Opinion." *APSR* 109: 93-109.
2. Blaydes, Lisa and D. A. Linzer. 2012. "Elite Competition, Religiosity, and Anti-Americanism in the Islamic World." *APSR* 106: 225-243.
3. Druckman, James N. et al. 2013. "How Elite Polarization Affects Public Opinion Formation." *APSR* 107: 57-79.
4. Egan, Patrick J. and M. Mullin. 2012. "Turning Personal Experience into Political Attitudes: The Effect of Local Weather on Americans' Perceptions about Global Warming." *JOP* 74: 796-809.

5. Erikson, Robert S. and L. Stoker. 2011. "Caught in the Draft: The Effects of Vietnam Draft Lottery Status on Political Attitudes." *APSR* 105: 221-237.
6. Oliver, J. Eric and T. J. Wood. 2014. "Conspiracy Theories and the Paranoid Style(s) of Mass Opinion." *AJPS* 58: 952-966.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Zaller, John and S. Feldman. 1992. "A Simple Theory of the Survey Response: Answering Questions Versus Revealing Preferences." *AJPS* 36: 579-616.
- ◇ Miller, J. and D. A. M. Peterson. 2004. "Theoretical and Empirical Implications of Attitude Strength." *JOP* 66: 847-867.
- ◇ Turgeon, Mathieu. 2009. "'Just Thinking': Attitude Development, Public Opinion, and Political Representation." *Political Behavior* 31: 353-378.
- ◇ Hatemi et al. 2011. "A Genome-Wide Analysis of Liberal and Conservative Political Attitudes." *JOP* 73: 271-285.
- ◇ Wilson, Timothy D. and S. D. Hodges. 1992. "Attitudes as Temporary Constructions." In L. Martin and A. Tesser, eds., *The Construction of Social Judgment*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- ◇ Krosnick, Jon, and R. Petty (eds.). 1995. *Attitude Strength: Antecedents and Consequences*. Foreword and Chapter 1. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- ◇ Zaller, John. 1992. *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- ◇ Page, Benjamin I. and R. Y. Shapiro. 1992. *The Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in Americans' Policy Preferences*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago:IL.
- ◇ Alvarez, J. Michael and J. Brehm. 1995. "American Ambivalence Toward Abortion Policy: Development of a Heteroskedastic Probit Model of Competing Values." *AJPS* 39: 1055-1082.
- ◇ Jacoby. 2000. "Issue Framing and Public Opinion on Government Spending." *AJPS* 44: 750-767.
- ◇ Alvarez, Michael and J. Brehm. 2002. *Hard Choices, Easy Answers*. Princeton University Press.
- ◇ Nelson. 2004. "Policy Goals, Public Rhetoric, and Political Attitudes." *JOP* 66: 581-605.
- ◇ Druckman, James. 2004. "Political Preference Formation: Competition, Deliberation, and the (Ir)relevance of Framing." *APSR* 98: 671-686.
- ◇ Berinsky, Adam. 2004. *Silent Voices: Public Opinion and Political Participation in America*. Princeton University Press, Princeton: NJ.
- ◇ Hill, Jennifer L. and H. Kriesi. 2001. "An Extension and Test of Converse's "Black-and-White" Model of Response Stability." *APSR* 95: 397-413.

Ideologia (10 de maio)

1. Ansolabehere, Stephen, Jonathan Rodden, and James M. Snyder. 2008. "The Strength of Issues: Using Multiple Measures to Gauge Preference Stability, Ideological Constraint, and Issue Voting." *APSR* 102: 215-232.
2. Bond, Robert and S. Messing. 2015. "Quantifying Social Media's Political Space: Estimating Ideology from Publicly Revealed Preferences on Facebook." *APSR* 109: 62-78.
3. Jacoby, William G. 2014. "Is There a Culture War? Conflicting Value Structures in American Public Opinion." *APSR* 108: 754-771.
4. Jost, John T. 2006. "The End of the End of Ideology." *American Psychologist* 61: 651-670.
5. Verhulst, Brad et al. 2012. "Correlation not Causation: The Relationship between Personality Traits and Political Ideologies." *AJPS* 56: 34-51.

6. Zechmeister, Elizabeth J. and M. Corral. 2012. "Individual and Contextual Constraints on Ideological Labels in Latin America." *Comparative Political Studies* 46: 675-701.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Converse, Philip E. 1964. "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics." In D. E. Apter, ed., *Ideology and Discontent*. Free Press.

Sofisticação Política e Competência Cívica (17 de maio)

1. Barabas, Jason and et al. 2014. "The Question(s) of Political Knowledge." *APSR* 108: 840-855.
2. Lupia, Arthur. 1994. "Shortcuts Versus Encyclopedias: Information and Voting Behavior in California Insurance Reform Elections." *APSR* 88: 63-76.
3. Dancey, Logan and G. Sheagley. 2013. "Heuristics Behaving Badly: Party Cues and Voter Knowledge." *AJPS* 57: 312-325.
4. Dolan, Kathleen. 2011. "Do Women and Men Know Different Things? Measuring Gender Differences in Political Knowledge." *JOP* 73: 97-107.
5. Gilens, M. 2001. "Political Ignorance and Collective Policy Preferences." *APSR* 95: 379-396.
6. Luskin, Robert et al. 2002. "Considered Opinions: Deliberative Polling in Britain." *BJPS* 32: 455-487.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Highton, Benjamin. 2009. "Revisiting the Relationship Between Educational Attainment and Political Sophistication." *JOP* 71: 1564-1576.
- ◇ Finkel, Steven E. and Amy E. Smith. 2011. "Civic Education, Political Discussion, and the Social Transmission of Democratic Knowledge and Values in a New Democracy: Kenya 2002." *AJPS* 55: 417-435.
- ◇ Althaus, Scott. 1998. "Information Effects in Collective Preferences." *APSR* 92: 545-558.
- ◇ Bartels, Larry. 1996. "Uninformed Voters: Information Effects in Presidential Elections." *AJPS* 40: 194-230.
- ◇ Luskin, Robert C. 1987. "Measuring Political Sophistication." *AJPS* 31: 856-899.
- ◇ Goren, Paul. 2004. "Political Sophistication and Policy Reasoning: A Reconsideration." *AJPS* 48: 462-478.
- ◇ Achen, Christopher. 1975. "Mass Political Attitudes and Survey Response." *APSR* 69: 1218-1231.
- ◇ Delli Carpini, Michael, and S. Keeter. 1993. "Measuring Political Knowledge: Putting First Things First." *AJPS* 37: 1179-1206.
- ◇ Lau, Richard R. and David P. Redlawsk. 1997. "Voting Correctly." *APSR* 91: 585-598.
- ◇ Lupia, Arthur and M. McCubbins. 1998. *The Democratic Dilemma: Can Citizens Learn What They Need to Know?* Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Kuklinski et al. 200. "Misinformation and the Currency of citizenship." *JOP* 62: 585-598.
- ◇ Mondak, Jeffrey. 2001. "Developing Valid Knowledge Scales." *AJPS* 45: 224-238.
- ◇ Luskin, Robert C. 2002. "From Denial to Extenuation (and Finally Beyond): Political Sophistication and Citizen Performance." In J. H. Kuklinski, ed., *Thinking About Political Psychology*.
- ◇ Kuklinski et al. 2001 "The Political Environment and Citizen Competence." *AJPS* 45: 410-424.

- ◇ Kuklinski, James H. and P. J. Quirk. 2002. "Conceptual Foundations of Citizen Competence." *Political Behavior* 23: 285-311.
- ◇ Althaus, Scott L. 2003. *Collective Preferences in Democratic Politics: Opinion Surveys and the Will of the People*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- ◇ Mondak, Jeffrey and Anderson. 2004. "The Knowledge Gap: A Reexamination of Gender-Based Differences in Political Knowledge." *Journal of Politics* 66: 492-512.
- ◇ Barabas, Jason. 2004. "How Deliberation Affects Policy Opinions." *APSR* 98: 687-701.
- ◇ Jerit, Jennifer et al. 2006. "Citizens, Knowledge, and the Information Environment." *AJPS* 50: 266-282.

Comunicação Política (24 de maio)

1. Ahn, T. K., R. Huckfeldt, A. K. Mayer and J. B. Ryan. 2013. "Expertise and Bias in Political Communication Networks." *AJPS* 57: 357-373.
2. Arceneaux, Kevin and M. Johnson and Chad Murphy. 2012. "Polarized Political Communication, Oppositional Media Hostility, and Selective Exposure." *JOP* 74: 174-186.
3. Nelson, Thomas E., et al. 1997. "Media Framing of a Civil Liberties Conflict and Its Effect on Tolerance." *APSR* 91: 567-584.
4. Gilliam Jr., F. D. and S. Iyengar. 2000. "Prime Suspects: The Influence of Local Television News on the Viewing Public." *AJPS* 44: 560-573.
5. Mutz, Diana. 2007. "Effects of "In-Your-Face" Television Discourse on Perceptions of a Legitimate Opposition." *APSR* 101: 621-636.
6. Paluck, Elizabeth L. and Donald P. Green. 2009. "Deference, Dissent, and Dispute Resolution: An Experimental Intervention Using Mas Media to Change Norms and Behavior in Rwanda." *APSR* 103: 622-644.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Lenz, Gabriel S. and Chappell Lawson. 2011. "Looking the Part: Television Leads Less Informed Citizens to Vote Based on Candidates' Appearance." *AJPS* 55: 574-589.
- ◇ Chong, Dennis and James N. Druckman. 2010. "Dynamic Public Opinion: Communication Effects over Time." *APSR* 104: 663-680.
- ◇ Mutz, Diana and B. Reeves. 2005. "The New Videomalaise: Effects of Televised Incivility on Political Trust." *APSR* 99: 1-16.
- ◇ Prior, M. 2005. "News vs. Entertainment: How Increasing Media Choice Widens Gaps in Political Knowledge and Turnout." *AJPS* 49: 577-592.
- ◇ Bartels, Larry. 1993. "Messages Received: The Political Impact of Media Exposure." *APSR* 87: 267-285.
- ◇ Price, Vincent and J. Zaller. 1993. "Who Gets the News—Alternative Measures of News Reception and Their Implications for Research." *POQ* 57: 133-164.
- ◇ Iyengar, Shanto and D. Kinder. 1987. *News That Matters: Television and American Opinion*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago: IL.
- ◇ Iyengar, Shanto. 1993. *Is Anyone Responsible? How Television Frames Political Issues*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago: IL.
- ◇ Mutz, Diana. 1998. *Impersonal Influence*. Cambridge University Press, New York: NY.
- ◇ Miller, J. and J. Krosnick. 2000. "News Media Impact on the Ingredients of Presidential Evaluations." *AJPS* 44: 301-315.
- ◇ Mutz, Diana and P. Martin. 2001. "Facilitating Communication Across Lines of Political Difference: the Role of Mass Media." *APSR* 95: 97-114.
- ◇ Baum. 2002. "Sex, Lies, and War: How Soft News Brings Foreign Policy to the Inattentive Public." *APSR* 96: 91-110.

- ◇ Flowers, J. F. et al. 2003. "The Media, the Campaign, and the Message." *AJPS* 47: 259-273.
- ◇ Iyengar et al. 2004. "Consumer Demand for Election News: The Horserace Sells." *JOP* 66: 157-175.

Participação Política (07 de junho)

1. Brady, Henry E. and John E. McNulty. 2011. "Turning Out to Vote: The Costs of Finding and Getting to the Polling Place." *APSR* 105: 115-134.
2. Hobbs, William R. et al. 2014. "Widowhood Effects in Voter Participation." *AJPS* 58: 1-16.
3. Kam, Cindy D. and S. M. Utych. 2011. "Close Elections and Cognitive Engagement." *JOP* 73: 1251-1266.
4. McClendon, Gwyneth H. 2014. "Social Esteem and Participation in Contentious Politics: A Field Experiment at an LGBT Pride Rally." *AJPS* 58: 279-290.
5. Singh, Shane. 2010. "How Compelling is Compulsory Voting? A Multilevel Analysis of Turnout." *Political Behavior* 33: 95-111.
6. Sondheimer, Rachel M. and Donald P. Green. 2010. "Using Experiments to Estimate the Effects of Education on Voter Turnout." *AJPS* 54: 174-189.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Aldrich, John H. 1993. "Rational Choice and Turnout." *AJPS* 37: 246-278.
- ◇ Brady, Henry et al. 1995. "Beyond SES: A Resource Model of Participation." *APSR* 89: 271-294.
- ◇ Fowler, James H. and Christopher T. Dawes. 2008. "Two Genes Predict Voter Turnout." *JOP* 70: 579-594.
- ◇ Highton, Benjamin. 1997. "Easy Registration and Voter Turnout." *JOP* 59: 565-575.
- ◇ Timpone, Richard J. 1998. "Structure, Behavior, and Voter turnout in the United States." *APSR* 92: 145-158.
- ◇ Plutzer, Eric. 2002. "Becoming a Habitual Voter: Inertia, Resources, and Growth in Young Adulthood." *APSR* 96: 41-56.
- ◇ Campbell, Andrea L. 2002. "Self-Interest, Social Security, and the Distinctive Participation Patterns of Senior Citizens." *APSR* 96: 565-574.
- ◇ Powell, G. Bingham. 1986. "American Voting Turnout in Comparative Perspectives." *APRS* 80: 17-43.
- ◇ Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*.
- ◇ Riker and Ordeshook. 1968. "A Theory of the Calculus of Voting." *APSR* 62: 25-42.
- ◇ Page, Benjamin and D. Brody. 1973. "Indifference, Alienation, and Rational Decisions: The Effects of Candidate Evaluations on turnout and the Vote." *Public Choice* 15: 1-17.
- ◇ Ferejohn and Fiorina. 1974. "The Paradox of Not Voting: A Decision Theoretic Analysis." *APSR* 68: 525-536.
- ◇ Verba, Sidney, et al. 1979. *Participation and Political Equality*. University of Chicago Press. Chicago:IL.
- ◇ Wolfinger, and Rosenstone. 1980. "Who Votes?" Yale University Press. New Haven: CT.
- ◇ Palfrey, Thomas R. and H. Rosenthal. 1985. "Voter Participation and Strategic Uncertainty." *APSR* 79: 62-78.
- ◇ Cassel and Luskin. 1988. "Simple Explanations of Turnout Decline." *APSR* 82: 1321-1330.

Mobilização (e Demobilização) Política (14 de junho)

1. Arceneaux, Kevin and David W. Nickerson. 2009. "Who Is Mobilized to Vote? A Re-Analysis of 11 Field Experiments." *AJPS* 53: 1-16.
2. Carpenter, Daniel and C. D. Moore. 2014. "When Canvassers Became Activists: Antislavery Petitioning and the Political Mobilization of American Women." *APSR* 108: 479-498.
3. Nichter, Simeon. 2008. "Vote Buying or Turnout Buying? Machine Politics and the Secret Ballot." *APSR* 102: 19-31.
4. Gerber, Alan S., Donald P. Green, and Christopher W. Larimer. 2008. "Social Pressure and Voter Turnout: Evidence from a Large-Scale Field Experiment." *APSR* 102: 33-48.
5. Nickerson, David W. 2008. "Is Voting Contagious? Evidence from Two Field Experiments." *APSR* 102: 49-57.
6. Dale, Allison and Aaron Strauss. 2009. "Don't forget to Vote: Text Message Reminders as a Mobilization Tool." *AJPS* 53: 787-804.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Baek, Mijeong. 2009. "A Comparative Analysis of Political Communication Systems and Voter Turnout." *AJPS* 53: 376-393.
- ◇ Huckfeldt R. and J. Sprague. 1992. "Political Parties and Electoral Mobilization: Political Structure, Social Structure, and the Party Canvass." *APSR* 86: 70-86.
- ◇ Mutz, Diana. 2002. "The Consequences of Cross-Cutting Networks for Political Participation." *AJPS* 46: 838-855.
- ◇ Gerber, Alan S. and D. P. Green. 2000. "The Effects of Personal Canvassing, Telephone Calls, and Direct Mail on Voter Turnout: A Field Experiment." *APSR* 94: 653-664.
- ◇ Gay, Claudine. 2001. "The Effect of Black Congressional Representation on Political Participation." *APSR* 95: 589-602.
- ◇ Bareto, Matt A. et al. 2004. "The Mobilizing Effect of Majority-Minority Districts on Latino Turnout." *APSR* 98: 65-76.
- ◇ Holbrook, Thomas and S. McClurg. 2005. "The Mobilization of Core Supporters: Campaigns, Turnout, and Electoral Composition in United States Presidential Elections." *AJPS* 49: 689-703.
- ◇ Ansolabehere, Stephen et al. 1994. "Does Attack Advertising Demobilize the Electorate?" *APSR* 88: 829-838.
- ◇ December 1999. *APSR* Forum on Effects of Negative Advertising on Turnout. pp.851-911.
- ◇ Verba, Sidney and N. Nie. 1972. *Participation in America*. University of Chicago Press. Chicago:IL.
- ◇ Rosenstone, Steven and J. M. Hansen. 1991. *Mobilization, Participation, and Democracy in America*. MacMillan Press. New York: NY.
- ◇ Leighley, Jan. 1996. "Group Membership and the Mobilization of Political Participation." *JOP* 58: 447-463.
- ◇ Shaw, Daron R. et al. 2000. "Examining Latino turnout in 1996: A Three-State, Validated Survey Approach." *AJPS* 44: 338-346.
- ◇ Imai, Kosuke. 2005. "Do Get-Out-the-Vote Calls Reduce Turnout? The Importance of Statistical Methods for Field Experiments." *APSR* 99: 283-310.

O Voto (28 de junho)

1. Westholm, Anders. 1997. "Distance Versus Direction: The Illusory Defeat of Proximity Theory." *APSR* 91: 865-883.

2. Lachat, Romain. 2010. "Electoral Competitiveness and Issue Voting." *Political Behavior OnlineFirst*.
3. Andersen, Cameron D. 2006. "Economic Voting and Multilevel Governance: A Comparative Individual-Level Analysis." *AJPS* 50: 449-463.
4. Coronel, Jason C. et al. 2012. "Remembering and Voting: Theory and Evidence from Amnesic Patients." *AJPS* 56: 837-848.
5. Getmansky, Anna and T. Zeitzoff. 2014. "Terrorism and Voting: The Effect of Rocket Threat on Voting in Israeli Elections." *APSR* 108: 588-604.
6. Gonzalez-Ocantos, Ezequiel et al. 2012. "Vote Buying and Social Desirability Bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua." *AJPS* 56: 202-217.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Lewis-Beck, Michael S., Richard Nadeau, and Angelo Elias. 2008. "Economics, Party, and the Vote: Causality Issues and Panel Data." *AJPS* 52: 84-95.
- ◇ Adams, James, Lawrence Ezrow, and Zeynep Somer-Topcu. 2011. "Is Anybody Listening? Evidence that Voters Do Not Respond to European Parties' Policy Statements During Elections." *AJPS* 55: 370-382.
- ◇ Lewis, Jeffrey and G. King. 1999. "No Evidence on Directional vs. Proximity Voting." *Political Analysis* 8: 21-33.
- ◇ Lewis-Beck, Michael and R. Nadeau. 2004. "Split-Ticket Voting: The Effects of Cognitive Madisonianism." *JOP* 66: 97-112.
- ◇ Petrocick, John R. 1996. "Issue Ownership in Presidential Elections." *AJPS* 40: 825-850.
- ◇ Hillygus, Sunshine D. and T. G. Shields. 2005. "Moral Issues and Voter Decision Making in the 2004 Presidential Election." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 38: 201-209.
- ◇ Aldrich, John et al. 1989. "Foreign Affairs and Issue voting: Do Presidential Candidates 'Waltz Before a Blind Audience?'" *APSR* 63: 123-141.
- ◇ Rabinnowitz, George and S. E. Macdonald. 1989. "A Directional Theory of Issue Voting." *APSR* 83: 93-121.
- ◇ Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*.
- ◇ Enelow, James and M. Hinich. 1984. *The Spatial Theory of Voting*.
- ◇ Krosnick, jon. 1988. "The Role of Attitude Importance in Social Evaluation: A Study of Policy Preferences, Presidential Candidate Evaluations, and Voting Behavior." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 55: 196-210.
- ◇ Lacy, Dean and P. Paolino. 1998. "Downsian Voting and the Separation of Powers." *AJPS* 42: 1180-1199.
- ◇ Merrill and B. Grofman. 1999. *A Unified Theory of Voting: Directional and proximity Spatial Models*. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Kinder D. and R. Kiewit. 1979. "Economic Discontent and Political Behavior: The Role of Personal Grievances and Collective Economic Judgments in Congressional Voting." *AJPS* 23: 495-527.
- ◇ Kramer, Gerald. 1983. "The Ecological Fallacy Revisited: Aggregate Versus Individual-Level Evidence on Economics and Elections and Sociotropic Voting." *APSR* 77: 92-111.
- ◇ Markus, Gregory. 1988. "The Impact of Personal and National Economic Conditions on the Presidential Vote: A Pooled Cross-Sectional Analysis." *AJPS* 32: 137-154.
- ◇ MacKuen, Michael et al. 1992. "Peasants or Bankers?: The American electorate and the U.S. Economy." *APSR* 86: 597-611.
- ◇ Hetherington, Marc. 1996. "The Media's Role in Forming Voters' National Economic Evaluations in 1992." *AJPS* 40: 372-395.
- ◇ Gomez, Brad T. and J. M. Wilson. 2001. "Political Sophistication and Economic voting in the American Electorate." *AJPS* 45: 899-914.

- ◇ Rudolph, Thomas J. 2003. "Who's Responsible for the Economy? The Formation and Consequences of Responsibility Attribution." *AJPS* 47: 698-713.
- ◇ Kinder, Donald et al. 1989. "Economics and Politics in the 1984 American Presidential Election." *AJPS* 33: 491-515.
- ◇ Blais, André et al. 2004. "Which Matters Most? Comparing the Impact of Issues and the Economy in American, British and Canadian Elections." *BJPS* 34: 555-563.
- ◇ Duch, Raymond M. and R. Stevenson. 2005. "Context and the Economic Vote: A Multilevel Analysis." *Political Analysis* 13: 387-409.
- ◇ Duch, Raymond M. and R. Stevenson. 2006. "Assessing the Magnitude of the Economic Vote Over Time and Across Nations." *Electoral Studies* 25: 528-547.